

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## QUIZ

### Lesson 23: Shifter clauses

#### Part A: True or False?

- 1 **True**      *Shift* means to move from one place to another.
- 2 **True**      A *clause* is a group of words that has a subject, predicate, and clause word.
- 3 **True**      Shifter clauses can be in front of the trunk or after the trunk.
- 4 **True**      A *time clause* is one type of shifter clause.

**Part B: There are four types of shifter clauses. Write these words under the type of clause they begin. One word is used in two places.**

if                  unless                  because                  although                  when                  since                  before

| Clause words used with Shifter Clauses                      |                                       |   |                        |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|------------------------|
| TIME  | CONDITION                             | REASON                                    | OPPOSITE OF EXPECTATON |
| <p><i>when</i></p> <p><i>since</i></p> <p><i>before</i></p> | <p><i>if</i></p> <p><i>unless</i></p> | <p><i>because</i></p> <p><i>since</i></p> | <p><i>although</i></p> |



Part C: Matching: On the lines, write the shifter clause with the trunk that makes sense. Add capital letters and punctuation.

Shifter Clauses

|                          |                        |                            |
|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| after we ate dinner      | if you study grammar   | when he was a little boy   |
| because it rained        | although she loved him | while I waited for the bus |
| since she came to the US | before the game ended  |                            |

Trunks

- 1     When he was a little boy, he learned to ride a bicycle.
- 2     You will write and speak better if you study grammar.
- 3     Because it rained, the picnic was cancelled.
- 4     She wouldn't marry him although she loved him.
- 5     After we ate dinner, we had cake and ice cream.
- 6     I read a book while I waited for the bus.
- 7     Since she came to the U.S., Martina has had three jobs.
- 8     The team scored three more goals before the game ended.