


Lesson 21 Exercise 1 What is "and" connecting? The word "and" can connect two trunks, two nouns, two verbs, etc.

Find the "and" in each sentence and decide what it is connecting. Use the choices in the box. Write your choice in the blank.

VxD	gerunds as objects (what?)	proper nouns as main subjects	uncountable nouns as objects (what?)
trunks	noun boxes after one preposition	describers as complements (after "be")	noun boxes that answer when?

VxD = VxD

Example: "and" joins two VxDs They read and watched TV.

"and" joins two 

- 1 uncountable nouns as objects (what?)
Pass the salt and pepper, please.
S
* = *
- 2 proper nouns as main subjects
Sam and Liz moved to New Jersey.
-----When?-----
- 3 noun boxes after one preposition
The movie plays < at | 8:20 and 10:15>.
The office is open
-----when? -----
- 4 noun boxes that answer when?
Friday morning and Friday afternoon.
C
X Ds = Ds
- 5 describers as complements (after "be")
The weather is hot and humid.
-----what?-----
* = *
- 6 gerunds as objects (what?)
We enjoy singing and dancing.
VxD = VxD
- 7 VxD
We sang and danced all night.
----T-----, + ----t-----.
S VxD = S VxD
- 8 TRUNKS
We sang, and we danced.



Lesson 21 Exercise 2

Which of the FANBOYS would you use? Circle the word that makes sense.

1. He ate too much last night, (but, **so**) he had a stomachache this morning.
2. He made me angry, (or, **so**) I left the room.
3. Did she call, (but, **or**) did she text?
4. I can't come on Tuesday, (**but**, or) I can come on Wednesday.
5. Jun doesn't have time to study, (so, **yet**) she always has time to party.
6. The rude child never said "please," (or, **nor**) did the child ever say "thank you."

Lesson 21 Exercise 3

T, + t. Use *and*, *but*, *so*, *or* to combine these sentences. Don't forget the comma.

Example: I'm hungry. I'm going to eat something.
*I'm hungry, **so** I'm going to eat something.*

1. It was raining hard. The picnic was cancelled.
*It was raining hard, **so** the picnic was cancelled.*
2. Jenni wanted to eat cake. She also wanted to lose weight.
*Jenni wanted to eat cake, **but** she also wanted to lose weight.*
3. She woke up late. She had to hurry.
*She woke up late, **so** she had to hurry.*
4. We could go out for Italian food. We could cook at home.
*We could go out for Italian food, **or** we could cook at home.*
5. Tim wanted to go home. His girlfriend wanted to stay at the party.
*Tim wanted to go home, **but** his girlfriend wanted to stay at the party.*
6. Maybe I'm crazy. Maybe you are.
*Maybe I'm crazy, **or** maybe you are.*



7. I really want to learn English. I'm reading a lot.

I really want to learn English, so I'm reading a lot.

8. My sister plays the piano. My brother plays the oboe.

My sister plays the piano, and my brother plays the oboe.

Lesson 21 Exercise 4

Write four T, + t. sentences. Use *and*, *but*, *so*, and *or*.

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

