Name: _____

Date: _____

QUIZ
Lesson 9: Do Does Did

Part A: *Do, does,* and *did as X-Words:*

Directions: Make these sentences into negatives.

both n't and not are correct.

1.   Suzy cooks dinner every night.

(NEG)   Suzy doesn't cook dinner every night.

2.   Mike cleans the kitchen.

(NEG)   Mike doesn't clean the kitchen.

3   Mike and Suzy do their laundry on weekends.

(NEG)   Mike and Suzy don't do their laundry on weekends..

4.   The couple planned their wedding carefully.

(NEG)   The couple didn't plan their wedding carefully.

5   Now they have enough money to buy a small house.

(NEG)   Now they don't have enough money to buy a small house.

In #3, the X-Word AND the main verb are both "do."

In #5," have" is the main verb, not an X-Word.

Directions: Make these sentences into yes-no questions. Don't forget punctuation..

1.   Suzy cooks dinner every night.

(Y/N)   Does Suzy cook dinner every night?

2.   Mike cleans the kitchen.

(Y/N)   Does Mike clean the kitchen?

3   Mike and Suzy do their laundry on weekends.

(Y/N)   Do Mike and Suzy do their laundry on weekends?

4.   The couple planned their wedding carefully.

(Y/N)   Did the couple plan their wedding carefully?

5   Now they have enough money to buy a small house.

B Hart   1

(Y/N)   (Now) Do they (now) have enough money to buy a small house (now)?

Part B: Each of these sentences is incorrect. Mark the **X-WORDS, MAIN VERBS,** and **SUBJECTS.** Then write the sentences correctly <u>and </u>mark the corrected sentences.

Example: S VxD   X   S Vb
            You did your homework? → Did you do your homework?

1
        X   S   VxS
    Does Alex lives on Sixth Street.
        X   S   Vb
    Does Alex live on Sixth Street?

    ☆ Always use Vb after the X-Words Do Does or Did

2
        X   S   VxD
    Did the children came home on time?
        X   S   Vb
    Did the children come home on time?

    ☆ Always use Vb after the X-Words Do Does or Did

3
        S   X mw
    We didn't our work.

        S   X mw   Vb
    We didn't do our work.

    ☆ Missing main verb

4   S   X mw V/XD
        [The children] don't took their medicine.

                 S   X mw Vb
        [The children] didn't take their medicine.
                 S   X mw Vb
        [The children] don't take their medicine.
        ☆ The X-Word gives the verb tense, not the main verb.

5   S   X mw VxS
        [The restaurant] don't serves pasta.
                 S   X mw   Vb
        [The restaurant] doesn't serve pasta.

        ☆ A singular subject in present time needs an X-Word or verb
        with an "s" (has, does, is, was) The restaurant DOES
        ☆ The "s" on the verb travels with the X-Word.

6   S   X mw   DTN
        [The police car]   didn't   gone.

                 S   X mw   Vb
        [The police car]   didn't   go.
        ☆ Always use Vb after the X-Words Do Does or Did

                 S   X mw   DTN
        [The police car]   hadn't   gone.
        ☆ With DTN, use have, has, had as the X-Word.

        Also correct:
                 S   X mw   DTN
        [The police car]   hasn't   gone.

7

         S   X mw
| Suzy and Sumin | didn't to school together.

         S   X mw Vb
| Suzy and Sumin | didn't go to school together.

⭐ Missing main verb

8

  S X   V/XD
| We | were did our work.

  S V/XD
| We | did our work.

DID is the main verb. You don't need an X/Word.
⭐ Never use V/XO, V/XS or V/XD after an X-Word

9

  S   V/XD
| Jin | no went to school.

  S   X   Vb
| Jin | didn't go to school.

⭐ To make a negative, add not or n't after an X-Word.
⭐ The X-Word gives the verb tense, not the main verb.

In English, "no" is used as a quantifier: "We have | no bananas |," or as a negative response.
Teacher: Do you want another test?
Students: No!

10

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       S     X mw  V/XD
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Mary doesn't called Mike.

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       S     X mw  Vb
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Mary doesn't call Mike.
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       S     X mw  Vb
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Mary didn't call Mike.

☆ Never use V/XO, V/XS or V/XD after an X-Word

Review: What are the 5 uses of X-Words?

1.   X-Words are used to help us find the subject of the sentence.

2.   X-Words are used to make negative statements.

3.   X-Words are used to make questions.

4.   X-Words are used to add tense.

5.   X-Words are used to add meaning.